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INSTRUCTION IN PUBLIC LAW AND POLITICAL ECONOMY IN GERMAN UNIVERSITIES.

II.

(Summer, 1890.)

THE last number of the *ANNALS* contained an article on this subject based upon the facts for the Winter semester 1889-90. The present article deals with the Summer semester 1890, and is the necessary complement of the preceding article. Though the year is divided into two parts, they are not wholly unrelated. In Prussia, and most other States follow closely in its train, the Winter semester begins on the 15th of October and ends on the 15th of March, the Summer semester beginning one week after Easter and continuing until August 15th. These are the official dates, but in practice they are not strictly regarded. In fact, the semester actually opens a week or ten days later than announced, and closes a week or ten days earlier.

In view especially of the migratory habits of German students, it is the aim of the professors to make as far as possible each semester complete in itself. Hence we rarely find courses continued from one semester to another. On the other hand, a subject is frequently divided along broad general lines, and each division made the subject of a special course. Thus it happens that Summer and Winter semesters supplement each other, and we must needs study both to get a complete view of the activity of a German University.

It is wholly unnecessary to repeat here the general observations contained in the article of the recent number, discussing the organization of the German University.

On the other hand, we can observe by a comparison of the table here given with that of the last number, some of the differences between Winter and Summer. Comparing totals, we see that in Winter theoretical political economy bears a greater proportion to practical political economy and finance than in the Summer. It is also worthy of remark that administrative law receives more attention in Winter. The first fact is the result of the German professor's preference for theoretical economics in the Winter. Whether the second fact is the result of a similar practice we are at a loss to say. It will be noticed that the grand totals of hours at all Universities, allowance being made for the absence of Vienna in our present table, are nearly equal.

In the following we present a list of all lectures given in the various German speaking Universities, and a table which summarizes the list. We may note the addition of a new University to the list, that of Freiburg, in Switzerland, which was founded in the latter part of 1889, but which commenced operations with the Summer semester of this year.

The list has been compiled from the "Deutscher Universitätskalender, Sommer Semester 1890," published by Prof. Dr. F. Ascherson, of the University of Berlin. It contains, unfortunately, no announcements for Vienna, but is otherwise complete. Though in a somewhat different form, the present list contains all essential features of the preceding one. The distinction between private and public lectures was not deemed to be of sufficient importance to preserve, especially as the public lectures can ordinarily be easily recognized by the subjects, and by the fact that they consist mostly of one hour a week courses.

Philadelphia, Sept., 1890.

THE EDITORS.

| | Number of Instructors. | | | | Hours per week in each subject. | | | | | | | | | | | Number of Seminars, etc. | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|--------|---------------------------------|---------------------|---------------------------------|--|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------|-------------|--------------------|--------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------|
| | Ordinary Professors. | Extraordinary Professors. | Docenten. | TOTAL. | International Law. | General Public Law. | Public Law of Different States. | Administration and Administrative Law. | History, Constitutional, Economic. | General Political Economy. | Practical Political Economy. | Finance. | Statistics. | Special Questions. | TOTAL. | In Public Law. | In Political Economy. | Various. |
| Berlin | 7 ¹ | 3 | 7 | 17 | 11 | 5 | 20 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 73 | | 2 | 3 |
| Bonn | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 0 | 4 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 5 | 21 | | | |
| Breslau | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 7 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 26 | 1 | 1 | |
| Erlangen | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 22 | 2 | 2 | |
| Freiburg, i B. | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 3 | 3 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 2 | 1 | 26 | 2 | 2 | |
| Giessen | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 1 | 8 | 1 | 1 | |
| Göttingen | 6 ² | 1 | 1 | 8 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 15 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Greifswald | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
| Halle | 2 | 2 | 1 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 7 | 28 | 2 | 2 | |
| Heidelberg | 3 | 3 | 1 | 7 | 8 | 13 | 4 | 7 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 7 | 42 | 2 | 1 | |
| Jena | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 13 | 1 | 1 | |
| Kiel | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 1 | 1 | 17 | | | 1 |
| Königsberg | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 18 | 1 | 1 | |
| Leipzig | 4 | 2 | 5 | 11 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 1 | 10 | 38 | 1 | 2 | 1 |
| Marburg | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 8 | 1 | 1 | 14 | | | |
| Munich | 6 | 1 | 4 | 11 | 5 | 4 | 14 | 6 | 2 | 9 | 8 | 9 | 3 | 3 | 58 | 1 | 1 | |
| Münster | 1 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| Rostock | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 25 | | | |
| Strassburg | 5 | 1 | 1 | 7 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 25 | | | |
| Tübingen | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 5 | 2 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 29 | 2 | 2 | |
| Würzburg | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 9 | 9 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 23 | | | |
| Czernowitz | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 | 26 | 1 | 1 | |
| Graz | 3 | 1 | 2 | 6 | 4 | 3 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 9 | 9 | 9 | 6 | 8 | 32 | | | |
| Innsbruck | 1 | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | 13 | 5 | 5 | 15 | | | 1 |
| Prague | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | | | | 13 | 5 | 7½ | 30½ | 1 | 2 | |
| Vienna | 4 ³ | 2 | 10 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 5 | 1 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 13 | | | |
| Basel | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 4 | 6 | 3 | 7 | 7 | 7 | 3 | 3 | 23 | 1 | 1 | |
| Bern | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 11 | | | |
| Freiburg, i S. | 3 | 1 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 3 | 12 | 1 | 1 | |
| Zürich | 2 | 1 | 1 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 6 | 7 | 7 | 27 | | | 1 |
| Dorpat | 4 | 1 | 1 | 6 | 2 | 2 | 5 | 2 | | | | 6 | 7 | 7 | 27 | | | |
| Total | 90 | 24 | 42 | 156 | 68 | 46 | 150 | 56 | 22 | 85 | 60 | 96 | 47 | 81½ | 711½ | | | |

¹ Including 1 honorary professor.² " " " professors.³ " " " " "

BERLIN.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—R. v. Gneist (ord.¹), Public Law of Germany and Prussia, 4.*

A. F. Berner (ord.), International Law, 4.

B. Hübler (ord.), History of German Public Law, 1; Public Law of Germany and Prussia, 4; International Law, 4.

L. K. Aegidi (hon.²), Institutes of Public Law, 1; Public Law of Germany, 4.

O. Dambach (ext.³), Public Law of Germany and Prussia, and Public Administrative Law, 4; International Law, 3.

C. Bornhak (doc.⁴), The Reform of Prussian Administration under Stein and Hardenberg, 1; Administrative Law of Prussia (based on his book on the subject), 4.

H. Preuss (doc.), German Constitutional History in the 19th Century, 1; Comparative Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 3.

Ph. Heck (doc.), Constitutional Conflicts, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—A. Wagner (ord.), On Questions relating to Factory Operatives, 1; Special or Practical Political Economy, 4; Currency and Banking, 2.

G. Schmoller (ord.), On the Method of Political Economy, 1; General Theory of Political Economy, 4.

H. v. Treitschke (ord.), On Federal Governments, 2.

A. Meitzen (ext.), Statistics of the German Empire, 2.

R. Boeckh (ext.), Theory of the Science of Statistics, 2.

R. v. Kaufmann (doc.), National and Municipal Debts, 1. Finance, 4.

I. Jastrow (doc.), History of Political Economy, 2.

* The figures after each subject indicate the number of hours per week of the course.

¹ Ordinary Professor.

² Honorary Professor.

³ Extraordinary Professor.

⁴ Privat-docent.

M. Sering¹ (doc.), Finance, 4; Political Economy with especial reference to Agriculture, 4.

Seminars, etc.—Wagner, in Political Economy, 2.

Schmoller, Discussions on the Methods of Politics, 1.

Meitzen, Investigations in Seminar on the History of Agriculture among Germans, Celts and Slavs, 2.

Boeckh, In Statistics, 2.

Höniger (doc.), In History with especial reference to Economic History.

BONN.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—H. Hüffer (ord.), International Law, 4.

W. Kahl (ord.), Constitution of the German Empire, 2; Public Administrative Law of Germany and Prussia, 5.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—C. Lamprecht² (ext.), Historical Exercises in the Development of Economic Things, 2; German Economic History to the Present Day, 4; General Political Economy, 4.

BRESLAU.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—S. Brie (ord.), European International Law, 3.

C. Frhr v. Stengel (ord.), Philosophy of Law, 3; Public Law of Germany and Prussia, 5.

Seminars, etc.—v. Stengel, Exercises in Public Law.³

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—L. Elster (ord.), Theory of the State, 4; Special or Practical Political Economy, 5.

¹ Dr. Sering is Professor at the Berlin Agricultural College.

² Prof. Lamprecht announced these lectures, but went later as ordinary professor to Marburg. At the time the catalogue was issued, Prof. Dietzel, the successor of Prof. Nasse, had not been appointed.

³ These lectures were announced, but before the opening of the semester, Prof. v. Stengel accepted a call to Würzburg.

W. Sombart (ext.), had not announced his courses at the appearance of the catalogue.

Seminars, etc.—Elster, in Political Economy, 2.

ERLANGEN.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—H. v. Marquardsen (ord.), Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 6.

W. Vogel (ext.), Public Law of Bavaria, 6.

Seminars, etc.—v. Marquardsen, Conversations on Public Law, 2.

Vogel, Exercises in Public Law, 1.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—C. Th. Eheberg (ord.), Theoretical Political Economy, 5; Practical Political Economy (Agriculture, Manufactures and Commerce), 5.

Seminars, etc.—Eheberg, in Political Economy; Conversations on Subjects of Economics, Finance and Administration, 2.

FREIBURG i. B.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—H. Rosin (ord.), Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 6; International Law, 3;

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—E. Philippovich v. Philipsberg (ord.), Theoretical Political Economy, 5; Finance, 4.

G. Adler (doc.), History of Political Economy and Socialism, 2; History of Statistics, Introduction to Statistical study, 2.

H. Herkner (doc.), Practical Political Economy, 3; Questions relating to the Factory Operative, 1.

Seminars, etc.—Philippovich and Herkner, in Political Economy, 2.

Adler, Exercises in Political Economy for beginners in connection with lectures, 1.

GIESSEN.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—A. B. Schmidt (ord.), International Law, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—E. Laspeyres (ord.), Theoretical Political Economy, 6.

Seminars, etc.—Laspeyres, In Political Economy. Section I, Practical ; Section II, Theoretical Questions.

GÖTTINGEN.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—F. Frensdorff (ord.), Public Law, 5.

L. Goldschmidt (doc.), German Social Legislation, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.¹

Lectures.—G. Cohn (ord), Practical Political Economy, 4.

W. Lexis (ord), Political Economy, 4.

Seminars, etc.—Cohn, In Political Economy, 2.

Lexis, In Statistics, 2.

GREIFSWALD.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—C. F. W. H. Häberlin (ord), Public Law of the German Empire, 4 ; Administrative Law, 3.

F. Stoerk (ord.), International and Maritime Law, 3 ; The Sources of Public Law (for advanced students), 2.

Seminars, etc.—Stoerk, Conversations and Examinations on Common Law, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—E. Struck (ord.), Special or Practical Political Economy, 5 ; Statistics of Population, 1.

Seminars, etc.—Struck, Exercises in Political Economy, I.

HALLE a. d. SAALE.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—E. Loening (ord.), German Imperial Constitu-

¹ Prof. G. Hanssen (ord.), A. Soetbeer (hon.) and Th. Mithoff (hon.), do not lecture this semester.

tion, 1; Public Law of Germany and Prussia, 4; International Law, 3.

A. Arndt (doc.), Administrative Law of Germany and Prussia, 3.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—J Conrad (ord.), Special or Practical Political Economy, 4; On Population, with especial reference to the Care of the Poor, 2; Economic and Moral Statistics, 3.

H. Eisenhart (ext.), Theory of Taxation, 2; Description of Modern States, 3.

R. Friedberg (ext.), Money, Credit and Exchanges, 2; General Theory of Politics, 2.

Seminars, etc.—Conrad, In Political Economy and Statistics.

Friedberg, Recitations in Political Economy.

HEIDELBERG.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—A. v. Blumerincq* (ord.), International Law, (based on his work, "Das Völkerrecht oder Internationale Recht 1885, mit Nachträgen bis 1889)," 4.

G. Meyer (ord.), General and German Public Law (based on his work, "Lehrbuch des deutschen Staatsrechts"), 6; Administrative Law, including "Police Science" (based on his work, "Lehrbuch des deutschen Verwaltungsrechts"), 5; On the Administration of Baden, 1.

H. Strauch (ext.), International Law systematically portrayed (with printed outline), 4.

A. v. Kirchenheim (ext.), General Public Law as Introduction to Political Science, 2.

K. Heimburger (doc.), Public Law of Germany, 3; Public Law of the German Colonies, with consideration of the Colonial Public Law in General, and of International Colonial Law, 1.

* Died August 17th, 1890.

Seminars, etc.—v. Blumerincq, Exercises in International Law, 2.

Meyer, Exercises in Public Law, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—C. Knies (ord.), General Political Economy, 6 ; General Theory of the State and Politics, 5.

E. Leser (ext.), Finance, 4.

Seminars, etc.—Knies, In Political Economy, 2.

JENA.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—F. Brockhaus (ord.), Public Law of Germany, 5 ; International Law, 2.

Seminars, etc.—E. Rosenthal (ext.), Practical Exercises in Administrative Law, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—J. Pierstorff (ord.), General Political Economy, 5 ; Economic and Social Problems, 1.

Seminars, etc.—Pierstorff, In Political Economy, 2.

KIEL.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—A. Hänel (ord.), Public Law of Germany, 5 ; Administrative Law of Prussia (Organization of the Administration), 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—W. Seelig (ord.), Political Economy, 4 ; Finance, 4.

H. Backhaus (ord.), Principles of Tax Policy, 1 ; On Agrarian Questions, 1.

Seminars, etc.—F. Tönnies (doc.), Exercises in Moral Statistics, 2.

KÖNIGSBERG.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—Ph. Zorn (ord.), Public Law of Prussia, 5 ; Public Law of Germany, 4.

Seminars, etc.—Zorn, In Public and Ecclesiastical Law, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—C. Umpfenbach (ord.), Special or Practical Political Economy, 4; Explanations of Political Economy, 1.

W. Hasbach (ext.), Finance, 4.

Seminars, etc.—Hasbach, Exercises in Political Economy, 2.

LEIPZIG.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—E. Friedberg (ord.), Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 5.

G. Häpe (doc.), Administrative Law of Saxony, 3; The Law of Laborer's Insurance against Sickness, Accident, Disability and Old Age, 2.

P. Klöppel (doc.), International Law, 3.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—W. Roscher (ord.), On the Care of the Poor, 3.

K. V. Fricker (ord.), Administrative Law, 4; International Law, 2.

L. Brentano (ord.), General or Theoretical Political Economy, 5; On Political Economy as a Science, 1.

V. F. L. Jacobi (ext.), Introduction to the Study of Economic Sciences, 1.

E. Hasse (ext.), Introduction to the Practice of Statistics (census), 1; German Colonial Policy, 1.

K. Walcker (doc.), History of Recent Political Economy since Colbert, 1.

O. Warschauer (doc.), History of Political Economy and Social Policy, 1; Finance, 3.

W. Lotz (doc.), The Question of the Monetary Standard, 2.

Seminars, etc.—Roscher, Discussion of Essays on Economic Topics, 2.

Brentano and Lotz, In Political Economy, 2.

Hasse, Practical Statistical Work in the Bureau of Statistics of the City of Leipzig, 2.

MARBURG.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—J. C. Glaser (ord.), Finance, 4; Modern Political Parties, 1.

H. Paasche (ord.), Theoretical Political Economy, 4; Finance, 4; History of Political Economy, 1.

C. Lamprecht (ord.) See Bonn.

Seminars, etc.—Paasche, Exercises in Political Economy, 2.

MUNICH.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—E. Ullmann (ord.), International Law, 5.

M. Seydel (ord.), Public Law of the German Empire, 5; German Administrative Law, with especial reference to Bavaria, 6.

H. Harburger (doc.), General Public Law, 4.

H. Rehm (doc.), Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 5; Public Law of Prussia, 4.

Seminars, etc.—J. Berchtold (ord.), Exercises in Public and Ecclesiastical Law, 2.

FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—J. A. R. v. Helferich (ord.), Political Economy, 5.

W. H. v. Riehl (ord.), System of Economics and Politics, 4.

J. Lehr (ord.), Special Political Economy (manufactures, trade, transportation, etc.), 4; Finance, 5.

Cl. Neuburg (doc.), Finance, 4; Special Political Economy, 4.

C. Wasserab (doc.), Introduction to Political Economy, 2; Social Legislation of the German Empire, 1.

Seminars, etc.—Neuburg, Exercises in Political Economy, 1.

MÜNSTER (Academy).

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—L. v. Ochenkowski (ext.), Elements of Political Economy, 2 ; Modern States, 1.

Seminars, etc.—v. Ochenkowski, Exercises in Political Economy, 1.

ROSTOCK.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—H. Sachsse (ord.), Public Law of Germany, 4-6.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—W. Stieda (ord.), Finance, with especial reference to Mecklenburg, 4 ; History, Theory and Practice of Statistics, 3.

Seminars, etc.—Stieda, Exercises in Political Economy and Statistics, 2.

STRASSBURG.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—P. Laband (ord.), Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 6.

A. S. Schultze (ord.), International Law, 2.

G. F. Knapp (ord.), Theory and Practice of Statistics, 2 ; On Colonies, 2 ; On Socialism, 1.

O. Mayer (ord.), Administrative Law of Germany, 4.

A. Sartorius, Frhr. v. Waltershausen (ord.), General Political Economy, 4 ; Money and Credit, 2.

C. J. Fuchs (doc.), On International Trade, 2.

Seminars, etc.—Knapp and Sartorius, In Political Economy and Statistics, 2.

TÜBINGEN.

FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—G. v. Schönberg (ord.), Practical Political Economy, 5 ; The Social Question, especially the Factory Operative Question, 1 ; Financial Policy, especially with reference to Taxation, 2.

L. v. Jolly (ord.), Administration and Administrative Law of Germany, 5.

F. v. Martitz (ord.), Public Law of the German Empire and the German States, 6; German Constitutional History, 1806-1866, 2.

J. Neumann (ord.), General Political Economy, including also Currency, Railroads and Post-Office, 5; Communism, Socialism and Social Legislation, 1-2.

E. v. Bergmann (doc.), Social Statistics, 2.

Seminars, etc.—v. Schönberg, Exercises in Political Economy, 1.

v. Jolly, Exercises in Administrative Law, 1.

v. Martitz, Consideration of selected Topics of Public Law, 1.

Neumann, Discussions on Political Economy, 1.

WÜRZBURG.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—G. Schanz (ord.), Finance, 5; Special Political Economy (Agriculture, Manufactures and Commerce), 5.

E. Mayer (ord.), Public Law of Bavaria, 5.

C. Frhr. v. Stengel. See Breslau.

Chr. Meurer (ext.), Public Law of the German Empire, 4; International Law, 4.

AUSTRIA.

CZERNOWITZ.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—F. Kleinwächter (ord.), Finance 5; Selected Portions of Political Economy, 2.

E. Mischler (ext.), Austrian Statistics, with an Introduction to the Study of Statistics, 6; Elements of Political Economy, 1; Austrian Finance Law, 3.

F. Hauke (ext.), Administrative Law of Austria, 4.

J. Kryspin (doc.), Public Accounting, including Mercantile Double Entry, 5.

Seminars, etc.—Kleinwächter, In Political Economy, 1.

Hauke, Exercises in Public Law, 1.

GRAZ.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—H. I. Bidermann (ord.), Statistics of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy with especial reference to the problems of administration, 6; The Idea of the Austrian State and its Development, 1.

R. Hildebrand (ord.), Finance, 6; Commercial Questions, 1.

F. R. Schütze (ord.), Philosophy of Law and International Law, 4.

L. Gumplowicz (ext.), General Public Law, 3; Administrative Law of Austria, 2.

F. Frhr. v. Myrbach (doc.), Austrian Finance Law, State Monopolies and Customs, 3.

F. Hartmann (doc.), Public Accounting, 6.

INNSBRUCK.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—Th. Dantscher v. Kollesberg (ord.), Public Law of the Austro-Hungarian Empire and of the Austrian States, 5.

V. John (ext.), Administrative Statistics of Austro-Hungary, 5.

V. Mataja (ext.). Had not announced lectures when catalogue was published.

C. Payr. (doc.), Austrian Accounting, 5.

Seminars, etc.—John, In Statistics, 1.

PRAGUE.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—V. Mor v. Sunnegg u Morberg (ord.), Statistics of the Austro-Hungarian Monarchy, 5; Finance Law, 3.

E. Sax (ord.), Finance, 5.

J. Ulbrich (ord.), Public Law of Austria, 5.

F. v. Wieser (ord.), Finance, 5.

A. Franz (doc.), Austrian Accounting, with such refer-

ence to the tax laws as is necessary to the comprehension of the Accounting, 7½.

Seminars, etc.—Mor v. Sunnegg u Morberg, In Statistics, 2.

Sax, In Political Economy.

Ulbrich, In Austrian Public Law, 1.

Wieser, In Political Economy.

VIENNA.

FACULTY OF LAW AND POLITICAL SCIENCE.

A list of lecturers and subjects, the announcements not having been ready at the publication of the catalogue :

K. Menger (ord.), Political Economy.

A. v. Miaskowski (ord.), Political Economy and Statistics.

J. Unger (hon.), Austrian and English Public Law.

K. Th. v. Inama-Sternegg (hon.), Administrative Law.

W. Lustkandl (ext.), Austrian Public Law.

G. Seidler (ext.), Public Accounting.

R. Zuckerkandl (doc.), Political Economy.

E. Hermann (doc.), Austrian Finance Law.

L. Strisower (doc.), International Law.

R. Meyer (doc.), Finance.

G. Gross (doc.), Political Economy.

I. Singer (doc.), Statistics.

E. Bernatzik (doc.), Austrian and General Public Law.

S. Adler (doc.), History of Administration.

J. v. Roschmann-Hoiburg (doc.), Political Economy and Statistics.

F. v. Jeraschek (doc.), Statistics.

SWITZERLAND.

BASEL.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—G. Jellinek (ord.), Public Law of the Swiss Federation, 5 ; International Law, 3.

Seminars, etc.—Jellinek, Exercises in Public Law, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—K. Bücher (ord.), General Political Economy, 4; Survey of the History of Economic and Social Theories, 1.
Seminars, etc.—Bücher, In Political Economy, 1–2.

BERN.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—K. Hilty (ord.), Public Law of Bern, 6; International Law, 4; History of Swiss Federal Public Law, 3.

A. Oncken (ord.), Elements of Political Economy, 3; Policy of Swiss Commercial Treaties, 2.

F. Berghoff-Ising (doc.), Theoretical or General Political Economy, 4; Social Legislation of the most important Industrial Nations, 1.

Seminars, etc.—Oncken, In Political Economy. First Section, Principal Economic Writers of the 19th Century, 2; Second Section, Colonial Policy of the present day.

FREIBURG (founded 1889).

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—Perrier (ord.), Public Law of Switzerland, 3.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.¹

Lectures.—Weiss (ord.), General Theory of Society, 4; Society in the Middle Ages, 2.

J. B. Jaccoud (ord.), Natural Law; Elements of Political Economy, 2.

ZÜRICH.

FACULTY OF POLITICAL SCIENCE.

Lectures.—G. Vogt (ord.), History of the Theories of State and Law, 2; American and Swiss Democracy, 2.

J. Wolf (ord.), Practical Political Economy (Money, Banks, Exchanges, Commerce and Manufactures), 4; Outline of the Statistics of Morals, 1.

G. Schmidt (doc.), General Theory of Taxation, 1; Budgets and Budget Law of the most important European Nations, 1; Agrarian History, 1.

¹ All Lectures are free.

Seminars, etc.—Vogt, In Public Law, 2.
Wolf, In Political Economy, 2.

RUSSIA.

DORPAT.

FACULTY OF LAW.

Lectures.—H. Dietzel¹ (ord.), Finance, 6.
J. Dijatin (ord.), Public Law of Russia (continuation), 5.
C. Bergbohin (doc.), Theory of Public Law (continuation), 5; Principles of Modern Administrative Law, 2; International Law, Part II, 2.

FACULTY OF PHILOSOPHY.

Lectures.—A. Brückner (ord.), Statistics of Russia, 2.
R. Mucke (ord.), Economic Statistics, 5.
Seminars, etc.—Mucke, Exercises in Statistics, 2.

¹ This course was announced by Prof. Dietzel, but before the opening of the semester he accepted a call to Bonn.